NUMB. CLVIII.

The GUARDIAN.

Gnossus hæc Rhadamanthus habet durissima regna:
Castigatque, auditque dolos; subigitque fateri
Quæ quis apud superos, furto lætatus inani,
Distulit in seram commissa piacula mortem. Virg.

Friday, September 11, 1713.

I Was Yesterday pursuing the Hint which I mentioned in my last Paper, and comparing together the Inquiry of Man with that of other Creatures, in which I could not but observe, that notwithstanding we are obliged by Duty to keep our selves in constant Employ, after the same manner as inferior Animals are prompted to it by Instinct, we fall very short of them in this Particular. We are here the more inexcusable, because there is a greater variety of Business in which we may apply our selves. Reason opens to us a large Field of Affairs, which other Creatures are not capable of. Beasts of Prey, and I believe of all other kinds, in their Natural State of Being, divide their time between Action and Rest. They are always at work or asleep. In short, their waking Hours are wholly taken up in seeking after their Food, or in consuming it. The Human Species only, to the great Reproach of our Natures, are filled with Complaints, that *the day hangs heavy on 'em*, that *they do not know what to do with themselves*, that *they are at a loss how to pass away their Time*, with many of the like shameful Murmurs, which we often find in the Mouths of those who are filled with Reasonable Beings. How monstrous are such Expressions among Creatures, who have the Labours of the Mind, as well as those of the Body, to furnish them with proper Employments, who besides the Business of their proper Callings and Professions, can apply themselves to the Duties of Religion, to Meditation, to the Reading of useful Books, to Discourse, in a word, who may exercise themselves in the unbounded Pursuit of Knowledge and Virtue, and every Hour of their Lives make themselves wiser or better than they were before.

After having been taken up for some time in this course of Thought, I diverted my self with a Book, according to my usual Custom, in order to unbend my Mind before I went to sleep. The Book I made use of on this occasion was *Dacier*, where I amused my Thoughts for about an Hour among the Dialogues of the Dead, which in all probability produced the following Dream.

I was conveyed, methought, into the Entrance of the Infernal Regions, where I saw *Rhadamanthus*, one of the Judges of the Dead, seated in his Tribunal. On his Left Hand stood the Keeper of *Erebus*, on his Right the Keeper of *Elysium*. I was told he sat upon Women that Day, there being several of the Sex lately arrived, who had not yet their Mansions assigned them. I was surprized to hear him ask every one of them the same Question, namely, *what they had been doing?* Upon this Question being propounded to the whole Assembly, they stared one upon another, as not knowing what to Answer. He then interrogated each of them separately. Madam, says he, to the first of them, you have been upon the Earth about fifty Years. What have you been doing there all this while? Doing, says she, really I don't know what I have been doing: I desire I may have some given me to recollect. After about half an Hours pause she told him, that she had been playing at Crimp; upon which *Rhadamanthus* beckoned to the Keeper on his Left Hand to take her into Custody. And you, Madam, says the Judge, that look with such a lofty and haughty Air, I think you set out for this Place in your Nine and twentieth Year, what have you been doing all this while? I had a great deal of Business on my Hands, says she, being taken up the first Thirty Years of my Life in dressing a Jointed Baby, and all the remaining part of it in reading Plays and Romances. Very well, says he, you have employed your Time to good purpose. And with a Look full of Indignation to a plain Country Woman: Well Mistress, says he, *Manibus*, and what have you been doing? An't please your Worship, says she, I did not live quite Forty Years; and in that time brought my Husband seven Daughters, made him nine thousand Cheeses, and left my eldest Girl with him, to look after his House in my Absence, and who I may venture to say is as pretty a Housewife as any in the Country. *Rhadamanthus* smiled at the Simplicity of the good Woman, and order'd the Keeper of *Elysium* to take her into his Care. And you, fair Lady,